

# Tap Changer Analyzer & Winding Ohmmeter

## RMO100TT

- On-load tap changer dynamic resistance measurement
- Three resistance measurement channels
- Six temperature measurement channels
- Automatic resistance/temperature measurement for the Heat Run test
- Rapid automatic demagnetization
- Tap changer motor current monitoring channel
- Automatic discharge circuit
- Built-in tap changer control unit



### Description

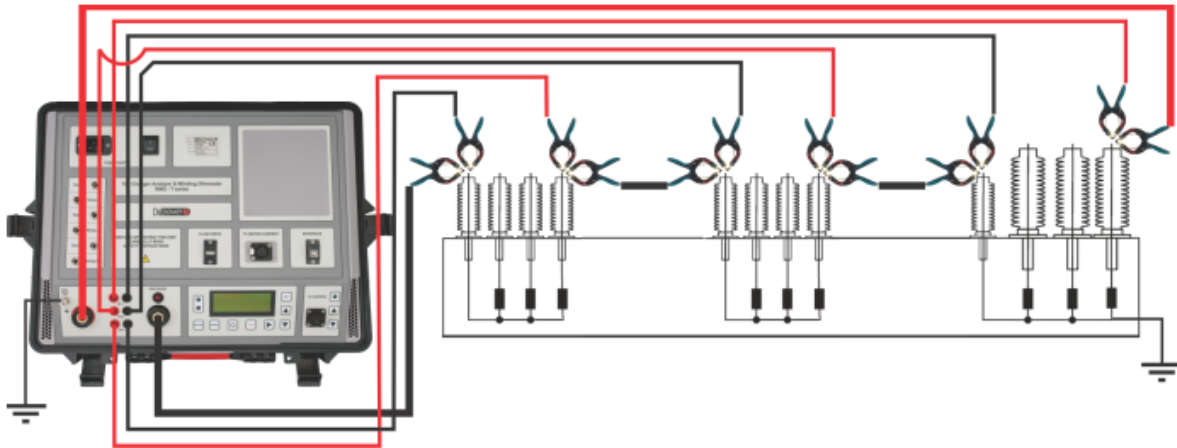
The Tap Changer Analyzer & Winding Ohmmeter RMO100TT instrument is designed for winding resistance measurement of inductive objects, and for a tap changer analysis. The RMO100TT instrument is based on the state of the art technology, using the most advanced switch mode technology available today. The RMO100TT instrument is accurate (0,1%), powerful (up to 100 A) and still portable. It generates a true DC ripple free current with automatically regulated measurement and discharging circuit.

RMO100TT instrument can perform a simple, quick and reliable transformer on-load tap changer condition assessment. This instrument enables measurements of a winding resistance in every tap position, current ripple values (percentage of a current drop during a tap change) and transition times during the tap changes. Problems with a connection, contacts, and selector/diverter switch operation (tap change with interruption) can be detected with these measurements.

### Application

The list of the instrument application includes:

- Three-channel winding resistance measurement, which enables simultaneous winding resistance measurement of up to three windings on a single phase
- Dynamic resistance measurement (DVtest) of on-load tap changers, performed on a single phase
- A measurement of on-load tap changer motor current by using a dedicated channel
- Heat Run test, which enables obtaining the Hot Spot temperature along with temperature / resistance graph during the cooling process
- A single-phase automatic transformer demagnetization



## Connecting RMO100TT to Transformer

The RMO100TT has three separate resistance measurement channels, which enable simultaneous measurement of the primary, secondary and tertiary winding on the same phase. This significantly speeds up the measurement and reduces the total transformer testing time. At the same time, by saturating the magnetic core through the HV and LV windings the stabilization time and subsequently the total testing time is reduced even more.

## Benefits and Features

### Simultaneous Three-Channel Winding Resistance Measurement

The RMO100TT injects the current with a voltage value as high as 55 V. This ensures that the magnetic core is saturated quickly and duration of the test is as short as possible. The three independent channels enable simultaneous testing of three windings in series – primary, secondary and tertiary windings, as presented in the figure above. There is enough memory within the RMO100TT instrument to store 1 000 measurements. All measurements are time and date stamped.

The instrument is equipped with thermal and overcurrent protection. The RMO100TT has very high ability to cancel electrostatic and electromagnetic interference that exists in HV electric fields. It is achieved by a proprietary filtration solution applied to both, the hardware construction and the application software implementation.



### On Load Tap Changers – Dynamic Resistance Measurement (DV test)

The RMO100TT can be used to measure the winding resistance of the individual taps of a power transformer without discharging between the tests.

The unit also checks whether the on-load tap changer (OLTC) switches without an interruption. The moment a tap position is changed from one tap to another, the device detects a sudden, very short drop of the test current. These drops called "Ripple" should be consistent, where any drop out-of-line should be investigated. Tap changer malfunctions can be detected by analyzing the measurements of transition ripple, transition time, and visualizing DRM graphs. Test currents of up to 100 A can be selected for the DRM test. In addition, the tap changer motor current is recorded, and displayed on the same graph. The built-in tap changer control unit enables remote control of the tap changer operation from the instrument's keyboard.



## Technical Data

### Winding Resistance Measurement

- Test currents: 5 mA – 100 A DC
- Output voltage: up to 55 V DC
- Measurement range: 0,1  $\mu\Omega$  - 10 k $\Omega$
- Typical accuracy:  
 $\pm(0,1\% \text{ rdg} + 0,1\% \text{ F.S.})$  for 0,1  $\mu\Omega$ -1,999 k $\Omega$  range  
 $\pm(0,2\% \text{ rdg} + 0,1\% \text{ F.S.})$  for 2 k $\Omega$ -10 k $\Omega$  range

### Resolution

- 0,1  $\mu\Omega$  – 999,9  $\mu\Omega$ : 0,1  $\mu\Omega$
- 1,000 m $\Omega$  – 9,999 m $\Omega$ : 1  $\mu\Omega$
- 10,00 m $\Omega$  – 99,99 m $\Omega$ : 10  $\mu\Omega$
- 100,0 m $\Omega$  – 999,9 m $\Omega$ : 0,1 m $\Omega$
- 1,000  $\Omega$  – 9,999  $\Omega$ : 1 m $\Omega$
- 10,00  $\Omega$  - 99,99  $\Omega$ : 10 m $\Omega$
- 100,0  $\Omega$  – 999,9  $\Omega$ : 0,1  $\Omega$
- 1,000 k $\Omega$  – 9,999 k $\Omega$ : 1  $\Omega$

### Data Storage

- 1 000 internal memory positions
- USB flash drive feature enables storage of a huge number of measurements

### Printer (optional)

- Thermal printer
- Graphic and numeric printout
- Paper width 80 mm

### OLTC Dynamic Resistance Measurement

- Sampling rate: 0,1 ms
- Automatic open circuit detection and warning
- Transition current ripple measurement
- Transition time measurement using DV-Win software
- Timing measurement of different transition changes using DV-Win graph analysis tool

### AC Current Measurement Channel

- Resolution: 0,1 ms
- Amplitude resolution: 16 bit

### Current Clamp Meter Specifications

- Measuring range: 30 / 300 A
- Nominal current: 300 A<sub>RMS</sub> or 450 A DC<sub>PK</sub>
- Frequency range: DC to 20 kHz (-3 dB)

### Computer Interface

- USB
- Optional: RS232

### Warranty

- Three years

### Environmental Conditions

- Operating temperature:  
-10 °C - + 55 °C / 14 F - +131 F
- Storage & transportation:  
-40 °C - + 70°C / - 40 F - +158 F
- Humidity 5 % - 95 % relative humidity, non condensing

### Dimensions and Weight

- Dimensions (W x H x D):  
550 mm x 420 mm x 215 mm  
21.6 in x 16.5 in x 8.5 in
- Weight: 15,5 kg / 34.2 lbs

### Temperature Measurement

- Six temperature measurement channels

### Mains Power Supply

- Connection according to IEC/EN60320-1; UL498, CSA 22.2
- Mains supply: 90 V - 264 V AC
- Frequency: 50 / 60 Hz
- Mains supply voltage fluctuations up to  $\pm 10\%$  of the nominal voltage
- Input power: 2 250 VA
- Fuse 15 A / 250 V, type F, not user replaceable

### Applicable Standards

- Installation/overvoltage: category II
- Pollution: degree 2
- Safety: LVD 2006/95/EC (CE Conform)  
EN 61010-1
- EMC: Directive 2004/108/EC (CE Conform)  
Standard EN 61326-1:2006
- CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 61010-1, 2nd edition,  
including Amendment 1

All specifications herein are valid at ambient temperature of + 25 °C and recommended accessories.  
Specifications are subject to change without notice.



Current cables with battery clamps



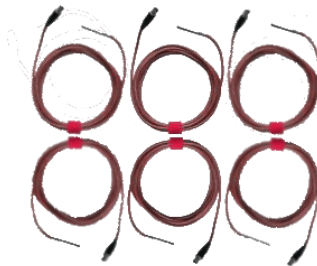
Voltage Sense cables with TTA clamps



Current connection cable



Current clamp 30/300 A with extension 5 m (16.4 ft)



Temperature probes  
6 x 50 mm (1.97 in) + 5 m (16.4 ft)  
cable set



Test shunt



Cable plastic case



Cable plastic case with wheels



Cable bag

## Order Info

Included accessories	Article No
DV-Win PC software including USB cable	RM100TT-N-00
Built-in Tap Changer Control Unit	
Tap Changer Control cable 5 m (16.4 ft)	
Mains Power cable	
Ground (PE) cable	

Recommended	Article No
Current cables 2 x 10 m 16 mm <sup>2</sup> (32.8 ft, 5 AWG) with battery clamps	C2-10-16LMB1
Sense cables 3 x 2 x 10 m (32.8 ft) with TTA clamps	S2-10-02BPWC
Current connection cable 2 x 5 m 16 mm <sup>2</sup> (16.4 ft, 5 AWG) with battery clamps	CX-05-162XB1
Cable plastic case – large size	CABLE-CAS-03
Current clamp 30/300 A power supplied from the instrument with extension 5 m (16.4 ft)	CACL-0300-06

Optional	Article No
Test shunt 150 A / 150 mV	SHUNT-150-MK
Thermal printer 80 mm (3.15 in) (built-in)	PRINT-080-00
Thermal paper roll 80 mm (3.15 in)	PRINT-080-RO
Cable plastic case with wheels – large size	CABLE-CAS-W3
Cable plastic case – medium size	CABLE-CAS-02
Cable plastic case with wheels – medium size	CABLE-CAS-W2
Cable bag	CABLE-BAG-00
Temperature sensors 6 x 50 mm (1.97 in) + 5 m (16.4 ft) cable set	TEMP6-050-05
Temperature sensors 6 x 50 mm (1.97 in) + 10 m (32.8 ft) cable set	TEMP6-050-10
Temperature sensors 6 x 50 mm (1.97 in) + 15 m (49.2 ft) cable set	TEMP6-050-15
Current cables 2 x 5 m 16 mm <sup>2</sup> (16.4 ft, 5 AWG) with battery clamps	C2-05-16LMB1
Current cables 2 x 15 m 25 mm <sup>2</sup> (49.2 ft, 3 AWG) with battery clamps	C2-15-25LMB1
Current cables 2 x 20 m 35 mm <sup>2</sup> (65.6 ft, 2 AWG) with battery clamps	C2-20-35LMB1
Sense cables 2 x 5 m (16.4 ft) with TTA clamps	S2-05-02BPWC
Sense cables 2 x 15 m (49.2 ft) with TTA clamps	S2-15-02BPWC
Sense cables 2 x 20 m (65.6 ft) with TTA clamps	S2-20-02BPWC
Current connection cable 1 x 12 m 16 mm <sup>2</sup> (39.4 ft, 5 AWG) with battery clamps	CX-12-162XB1
Bluetooth communication module	BLUETOOTH-00